

$$1. \text{ Simplify: } -3 + \underline{[2(5^2 - 21)]} - 15$$

$$\begin{aligned}& [2(25-21)] \\& [2(4)] \\& -3 + 8 - 15 \\& 5 - 15 \\& \boxed{-10}\end{aligned}$$

$$2. \text{ Simplify: } 10 - [-3(2 + 4)^2]$$

$$\begin{aligned}& [-3(6)^2] \\& [-3(36)] \\& 10 - \boxed{[-108]} \\& \boxed{118}\end{aligned}$$

Evaluate if $x = -4$, $y = 3$ and $z = 7$

$$3. 12x - z$$

$$12(-4) - 7$$

$$-48 - 7 = \boxed{-55}$$

$$4. x^2 + 5$$

$$(-4)^2 + 5$$

$$16 + 5 = \boxed{21}$$

$$5. -9y + 3x + z$$

$$-9(3) + 3(-4) + 7$$

$$-27 + (-12) + 7$$

$$-39 + 7$$

$$\boxed{-32}$$

The Distributive Property

Let a , b , and c be real numbers.

$$a(b + c) = ab + ac$$

Example: $5(2 + 3) = 5(2) + 5(3)$

$$10 + 15$$

$$25$$

Write in simplest form using the distributive property.

1. $3(x + 4)$

$$3x + 12$$

2. $-5(x - 3)$

$$-5x + 15$$

3. $4(x + 2)$

$$4x + 8$$

4. $-7(5b - 4)$

$$-35b + 28$$

5. $11(2t + 3)$

$$22t + 33$$

6. $0.5(4x - 6)$

$$2x - 3$$

Distribution of -1

Examples: $-1(3x + 7)$
 $-3x - 7$

$$\begin{array}{r} \cancel{-1}(-2x - 5) \\ 2x + 5 \end{array}$$

You try:

1. $-(20 + d)$
 $-20 - d$

2. $-(-5 - 4y)$
 $5 + 4y$

3. $-(x + 12)$
 $-x - 12$

4. $-1(x - 8)$
 $-x + 8$

Rewriting Fraction Expressions

Simplify:

$$\frac{8x + 4}{2}$$

Re-write as

$$\frac{8x}{2} + \frac{4}{2}$$

Divide or Simplify if possible $4x + 2$

Examples:

1. $\frac{4y - 12}{2}$

$2y - 6$

2. $\frac{18 - 9x}{3}$

$6 - 3x$

3. $\frac{25 - 8t}{5}$

$5 - \frac{8}{5}t$

4. $\frac{19 - 24h}{8}$

$\frac{19}{8} - 3h$

5. $\frac{42w + 14}{7}$

$6w + 2$

6. $\frac{22 - 2n}{2}$

$11 - n$

Combining Like Terms

Vocabulary:

Term: is a number, a variable, or the product of a number and one or more variables.

Ex. 5, x, $3xy$, $5z^2$

Constant: is a term that has no variables.

Ex. 10, 40, 5, 6

Coefficient: is a numerical factor of a term.

Ex. $5x^2$, 5 is the coefficient.

Like terms: have the same variable factors with the same exponent.

<u>Terms</u>	7a and -3a	$4x^2$ and $12x^2$	6ab and -2a
<u>Variable factors</u>	a and a	x^2 and x^2	ab and a
<u>Like terms</u>	yes	yes	no

Simplify.

(distributive property and combining like terms)

$$1. \quad 7y + 10y \quad 17y$$

$$2. \quad 5(x + 3) + 2(x - 9)$$
$$\begin{array}{r} 5x + 15 + 2x - 18 \\ 7x - 3 \end{array}$$

$$3. \quad 9 - xy^2 + 4xy^2 - 12$$
$$3xy^2 - 3$$

You Try:

$$1. \quad 4a - 7 + 3a - 5$$
$$7a - 12$$

$$2. \quad 5(n + 5) - 2(n - 4)$$
$$5n + 25 - 2n + 8$$
$$3n + 33$$

$$3. \quad 5x^2y + 3x - 7 + 8x^2y + 10$$
$$13x^2y + 3x + 3$$



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